Marčenko-Pastur law for linear time series with symmetric coefficients

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Abstract

We study the empirical spectral distribution of the sample covariance matrix of highdimensional linear time series that extend the classical Marčenko-Pastur law. Specifically, we consider large dimensional linear processes of the form $X_t = Z_t + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} A_j Z_{t-j}$, where $\{Z_t : t \in \mathbb{Z}\}$ is a sequence of *p*-dimensional real or complex-valued random vectors with independent, zero mean, unit variance entries, and the $p \times p$ coefficient matrices $\{A_j\}_{j=1}^{\infty}$ are symmetric and simultaneously diagonalizable. We analyze the limiting behavior of the empirical distribution of the eigenvalues of $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{t=1}^{n} X_t X_t^*$ when $p/n \to c \in (0, \infty)$.